

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART-A

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

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|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 a Define Interference. | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
| b Define Diffraction Grating. | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
| c Define lattice parameters. | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
| d Define Bragg's condition for X-Ray diffraction. | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
| e Define dielectric polarization. | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
| f What is Hysteresis. | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
| g What are matter waves. | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
| h What is fermi energy level. | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
| i Write any two differences between Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors. | CO5 | L2 | 2M |
| j What is Drift and Diffusion in semiconductors. | CO5 | L1 | 2M |

PART-B

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 a State and explain principle of superposition. | CO1 | L1 | 4M |
| b Discuss the theory of interference of light due to thin films by reflection with suitable ray diagram. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

OR

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|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 a Explain the various types of polarizations. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
| b Explain the production of plane polarized light using Nicol Prism. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

UNIT-II

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|--|-----|----|-----|
| 4 Show that Face centered cubic crystal structure has more closely packed structure than SC and BCC. | CO2 | L3 | 10M |
|--|-----|----|-----|

OR

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|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 a Explain how crystal structure determined by Laue X-Ray diffraction method. | CO2 | L2 | 7M |
| b What are the advantages of Laue X-Ray diffraction method? | CO2 | L1 | 3M |

UNIT-III

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|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 a Explain the different types of polarizations. | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
| b Derive the expression for electronic polarizability, α_e in dielectrics. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |

OR

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|---|-----|----|-----|
| 7 Describe the classification of magnetic materials based magnetic moments. | CO4 | L1 | 10M |
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UNIT-IV

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|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 a Derive Schrödinger's time independent wave equation. | CO5 | L3 | 7M |
| b Explain the physical significance of wave function. | CO5 | L2 | 3M |

OR

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|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 a Derive an expression for electrical conductivity in a metal by using classical free electron theory. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
| b What are the postulates of classical free electron theory? | CO5 | L1 | 4M |

UNIT-V

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|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 a Classify the solids into conductor, semiconductor & insulators based on band theory of solids. | CO6 | L2 | 5M |
| b Explain P-type and N-type semiconductors. | CO6 | L2 | 5M |

OR

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|--|-----|----|----|
| 11 a Describe the Hall Effect in semiconductors. | CO6 | L1 | 8M |
| b What are the applications of Hall Effect? | CO6 | L3 | 2M |

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